#### THE BOSTON COLLEGE

# Chronicle

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# INSIDE

- Student group hopes to be new voice in politics, page 2
- •Burns shows beauty of bookbinding, page 2



- Political scientists scrutinize campaign, page 3
- Clough Center to hold forum on elections, page 3
- Information Security Awareness, page 4
- •STM faculty edit book on spiritual practice, page 5
- Brokaw and Russert visit campus, page 5



- •Two events spotlight prison ministry, page 5
- •Cavallari aids BC fellowship efforts, page 8
- •Fr. Neenan offers his 'Dean's List,' page 8



- Heights brings journalists to campus, page 9
- HEALTHY YOU update,
- •Upcoming concerts in Gasson Hall, page 12



# **Faust Praises BC Tradition**

In Robsham speech, Harvard president extols benefits of education

> BY ED HAYWARD STAFF WRITER

Harvard University President Drew Gilpin Faust offered an expansive look at the role of scholarship and the American research university last week, when she delivered the inaugural lecture of the Boston College Sesquicentennial Speakers Series and received the first Sesquicentennial Medal.

The lecture, held in Robsham Theater, was the second of two events this month in the University's Sesquicentennial Celebration. The symposium "Education and Its Role in Democratic Societies" Athletics Center Murray Room [see story on page 6].

Faust, who was welcomed by President William P. Leahy,



Harvard University President Drew Gilpin Faust giving the inaugural lecture of the Boston College Sesquicentennial Speakers Series last week.

SJ, and Board of Trustees Chair lowed in a tradition born nearly vital purpose and critical role of was held Oct. 5 in the Yawkey a world rapidly changing as a result of globalization and techno- Anniversary. logical advances.

The remarks by Faust, a renowned Civil War historian, fol-

Kathleen McGillycuddy, NC '71, 50 years ago, when then-Harvard takes many forms and pathways, offered a vivid portrait of the President Nathan Pusey trav-some planned and others uneled the five miles from Harvard planned. American research universities in Square to Chestnut Hill to speak at Boston College's Centennial

Faust touched on Pusey's view that universities should not sim- light - from the eating habits of ply serve as a means to profes-

sional training, but "build value into our common life," she said, quoting her predecessor's remarks a half-century ago.

In times of economic uncertainty, Faust said, universities need to resist pressure to narrowly define the purpose of a college education largely as a route to financial success. "By focusing on education exclusively as an engine of material prosperity, we risk distorting and even undermining all a university should and must be. We cannot let our need to make a living overwhelm our aspiration to lead a life worth living.

At the core of the university is scholarship, Faust noted, which

"At their best, universities maintain a creative tension, tackling the purposeful and the apparently pointless with equal de-

Continued on page 7





Economics Professors Tayfun Sönmez, left, and Utku Ünver

## **BC Economists' Work** Cited by Nobel Committee

BY FD HAYWARD STAFF WRITER

Research by two Boston Colthe field of "matching markets" figures prominently in the work

The work of Professors Tayfun Sönmez and Utku Ünver in the areas of school assignment and kidney donation is lege economists who specialize in mentioned numerous times in the scientific background paper compiled by the prize committee that this year received the Nobel of the Royal Swedish Academy, Prize for economics from the which awarded Alvin Roth and Royal Swedish Academy of Sci- Lloyd Shapley the Nobel Prize in

# Bates Is BC's Choice for Director of Athletics

BY JACK DUNN DIRECTOR OF NEWS & PUBLIC AFFAIRS

new director of athletics on Oct. zen Fours, including the national 9. Bates, who is credited with bol-championship game in 2009. stering Miami University's athletyears at BC.

(2003-2004) and two Mid-Amer- arena and softball field. ican Conference (MAC) champiteams won at least one conference Vanderbilt University, where he Continued on page 3 championship, including football,

men's and women's basketball, baseball, soccer, cross-country and field hockey. The RedHawks men's ice hockey team won a Cen-Boston College named Brad tral Collegiate Hockey Associa-Bates, the director of athletics at tion championship and appeared Miami (Ohio) University, as its in two consecutive NCAA Fro-

In addition, Bates implementics program during his 10 years ed retention strategies to raise as AD, succeeds Gene DeFilippo, student-athlete graduation rates, who retired on Sept. 30 after 15 achieving an overall Graduation Success Rate (GSR) of 89 percent As athletics director at Mi- in 2011, while also raising private ami, Bates oversaw a program funds to upgrade Miami's athletthat featured the school's first ics facilities - including a comback-to-back football bowl game plete renovation of Yager Football appearances in nearly 30 years Stadium - and a new ice hockey

Prior to being named direconships in 2003 and 2010. Under tor of athletics at Miami, Bates his direction, 14 of Miami's 18 served as senior associate AD at

Continued on page 4

QUOTE:

"The GOP path is unknown and scary; the Democratic path is known and scary. Fasten your seatbelts: It's going to be a bumpy ride.' -Assoc. Prof. Dennis Hale (Political Science), page 3

#### Panel Gives Assessment of Decision 2012

BY SEAN SMITH CHRONICLE EDITOR

Four Boston College political scientists weighed in on the upcoming presidential election at a panel discussion last week, an event that offered historical perspective, statistical analysis, thoughtful speculation, the prediction for a finish similar to that of 2000 — and even a classic movie quote or two.

"Decision 2012," held in Stuart Hall on Newton Campus, featured Moakley Professor of Political Science Kay Schlozman, Professor Marc Landy, Associate Professor Dennis Hale and Assistant Professor David Hopkins, with WBZ-TV news co-anchor Paula Ebben '89 serving as moderator. The event was sponsored by the Alumni Association, Political Science Department and Political Science Alumni Nemocrit

The four faculty members each gave a brief assessment of issues and trends related to the election: Schlozman discussed the evolution of presidential campaigns since 1960; Hopkins examined polling data on the election for the past few months; Hale provided an overview of the debate over national debt versus entitlements; and Landy presented a foreign policy take on the presidential race. A question-and-answer period with the audience followed.

The result was a chatty, brisk-moving evening in which the speakers sought to give their views in an informal, concise manner that appealed to political spectators from the most avid to the more casual.

Hale channeled movie star Bette Davis in summing up the difference of opinion on whether to maintain protection of government entitlements such as Social Security and Medicare — as Democrats propose — or to focus on reducing debt in part through significant cuts to government programs, as recommended by Republicans.

"The GOP path is unknown and scary; the Democratic path is known and scary. Fasten your seat-belts: It's going to be a bumpy ride," he said, paraphrasing Davis' line from the movie "All About Eve."

Hopkins reviewed the shifts in voter preferences for Obama and Romney since the party conventions and described how the Electoral College map was shaping up for the candidates. He said the race would likely turn on nine states and their combined 110 electoral votes, and that given the available polling data, Obama seemed to have an



WBZ-TV news co-anchor Paula Ebben'89 was the moderator for "Decision 2012," with BC political scientists (L-R) Kay Lehman Schlozman, David Hopkins, Dennis Hale and Marc Landy. (Photos by Frank Curran)

edge.

But the tightness of the race, Hopkins said, could well mean a repeat of the 2000 presidential election: Romney, like Al Gore, might win the popular vote, but Obama — like Bush — would capture the presidency by taking the Electoral Colleze.

"Td keep an eye on Ohio, Wisconsin and Nevada," Hopkins said.
"Obama is ahead in all of them at the moment, and they're his firewall. He wins those three, he wins the race."

To Landy, Obama and Romney represent "a clear-cut difference" in foreign policy approaches. Obama, he said, prefers "soft power" — distinguished by cooperative activities and leadership in "non-force activities" such as addressing poverty and climate change — while Romney's "hard power" philosophy is grounded in building military assets that are strategically and tactically superior "and being willing to use them."

Setting the current election year in historical context, Schlozman used the 1960 election as a point of reference, describing it as "our first modern campaign, the first TV election, with the first televised presidential debates." Since then, she said, the party coalitions have changed significantly — Democrats lost white Southerners and incorporated African American and Latino voters, for example, while Catholics became swing voters and less reliably Democratic.

These and other factors have contributed to an increased polarization of the two parties, Schlozman said. Where in the past, the economy was the major dividing line between Democrats and Republicans, she said, "these days they differ on just about every issue: social — such as gay rights and abortion — immigration, the environment and foreign policy.

Schlozman also touched on developments in campaign finance and changes in the media landscape since 1960, especially the proliferation of cable TV news — "The joke goes, 'If you're watching Fox,

you're conservative; if you're watching MSNBC, you're liberal,' she quipped, 'and if you're watching CNN, your plane's delayed'"— and growth of the Internet and social media.

"The environment has changed dramatically," she said.

The Q&A period included a discussion on the controversy over voter fraud: Schlozman said the most serious election fraud is committed by party organizers and elected officials, rather than voters; Landy said the low number of prosecutions for voter fraud is deceptive because such cases are typically difficult to pursue.

In response to a question about that night's vice presidential debate, Ebben talked about how perceptions of candidates' performances are shaped by party operatives and the media. Hale said the media's influence can be "dangerous" — he had waited a few days to watch the first Obama-Romney debate, and despite media coverage that proclaimed a crushing debate for the president, "When I actually watched it, I didn't think Obama did so had."

Hopkins criticized what he said was the media's propensity to focus on candidates' styles, rather than substance. "It's disgraceful to turn a debate about policy into a theater critique."



Marc Landy makes a point during the panel discussion Q&A.

#### Conference Will Take Long View on Political Campaigns

A conference taking place at Boston College tomorrow and Saturday will demonstrate the role of serious, scholarly work in illuminating issues of public interest even during the most heated of political campaigns, according to organizers.

"The 2012 Election in Comparative and Historical Perspective," sponsored by the History Department, Carroll School of Management and the Clough Center for the Study of Constitutional Democracy, will bring together scholars from a range of fields, including a number of Boston College faculty members. Participants will discuss the current state of politics in the United States, both in the context of this year's elections and beyond.

"Historical and comparative perspectives are essential to approach a political reality whose urgency is both irresistible and potentially distorting," said Clough Center Director and Associate Professor of Law Vlad Perju, who will lead the event with opening remarks. "They make it possible to talk about politics without the empty stereotypes of the all-too-prevalent and mindless spin room mentality."

Keynote addresses will be given by Yale Law School Professor Heather Gerken, who will speak on "Campaign Finance and Shadow Parties: The Future of American Politics," and Princeton University Professor of American History Sean Wilentz, who will present "Still the 'Age of Reagan'?"

The sessions will be moderated by BC faculty members Associate Professor of History Mark Gelfand, Associate Professor of History Martin Summers, Professor of History Lynn Johnson, Professor of History Patrick Maney, Professor of Economics Susanto Basu and Political Science Assistant Professor David Hopkins.

Other BC faculty participants include Professor of History Heather Richardson, Moakley Professor of Political Science Kay Schlozman, Professor of History James O'Toole, Law School Dean Vincent Rougeau, Associate Professor of History Seth Jacobs and Professor of History James Cronin. Perju and Professor of History Kevin Kenny will introduce the keynote speakers.

Among other institutions, faculty from the University of Montreal, Colby College, Harvard, Duke and Boston universities will participate, in addition to Ruy Teixeira of the Center for American Progress, The American Prospect co-founder and co-editor Robert Kuttner, and others

Information about the conference, which takes place in the Fulton Hall Honors Library, is available at www.bc.edu/clough-conference (registration was completed Oct. 15).

-Rosanne Pellegrini

### Nobel Committee Cites Work of Sönmez, Ünver

Continued from page 1 economics.

"Using empirical, experimental and theoretical methods, Roth and his coauthors, including A. Abdulkadiroglu, P.A. Pathak, T. Sönmez and M.U. Ünver, have studied the institutions that improve market performance, thereby illuminating the need for stability and incentive compatibility. These contributions led directly to the successful redesign of a number of important real-world markets," the academy noted.

Sönmez and Ûnver are economic theorists who apply their market and resource allocation theories to important problems in areas where the exchange of goods and services between parties are far more complex than conventional commercial transactions. Their research has helped to create new models that improve the matching of students with public school assignments, multiple kidney transplant recipients with suitable donors, and tenants with housing units. Their work was instrumental in the creation in 2004 of the New England Program for Kidney Exchange.

One or both of the Economics faculty members are co-authors on 16 of the Roth papers cited by the Nobel organization. Unver and Sönmez have published their work in such prestigious journals as the New England Journal of Medicine, American Economic Review and the Journal of Economic Theory.

Contact Ed Hayward at ed.hayward@bc.edu